

IPROPOSEDI CONSENT JUDGMENT CASE NO. CGC-14-536649

## 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 Plaintiff: Plaintiff As You Sow ("AYS" or "Plaintiff"), is a 501 (c) (3) non-profit corporation, organized in California in 1992, with its principal place of business in San Francisco, California. As You Sow is dedicated to, among other causes, the protection of the environment, the promotion of human health, the improvement of worker and consumer safety, environmental education and corporate accountability.
- the City and County of San Francisco (hereafter referred to as the "Action") charging House of Cheatham, Inc. (hereinafter "Defendant") with having violated the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), Health and Safety Code section 25249.5 et seq., by exposing individuals to formaldehyde, a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer, without providing clear and reasonable warnings to such individuals. The alleged violations addressed in the Action were described in Plaintiff's Notice of Intent to sue dated June 12, 2013 ("Plaintiff's Notice"), which Plaintiff sent to the Defendant and to public enforcers as required by Health & Safety Code section 25249.7. The alleged violations at issue in the Action arise from alleged exposure to formaldehyde contained in the Africa's Best No-Lye Relaxer System that is identified in Plaintiff's Notice and is manufactured, packaged, distributed, marketed, or sold by Defendant ("Covered Product").
- 1.3 **Jurisdiction:** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that the San Francisco Superior Court has jurisdiction over the allegations in the Action and personal jurisdiction over Defendant as to the acts alleged in the Action; that venue is proper in the City and County of San Francisco; that this Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent Judgment as a resolution of all claims which were alleged in the Action; and that the Court shall retain jurisdiction to implement the Consent Judgment.
- 1.4 **No Admissions:** The Parties enter into this Consent Judgment as a compromise of disputed claims for the purpose of avoiding prolonged litigation. Neither the Consent Judgment nor any of its provisions shall be construed as an admission by any Party of any fact, finding, issue of law,

or violation of law, including Proposition 65 or any other statute, regulation, or common law requirement related to exposure to formaldehyde or other chemicals listed under Proposition 65 from the Covered Product. By executing this Consent Judgment and agreeing to provide the relief and remedies specified herein, Defendant does not admit any violations of Proposition 65, or any other law or legal duty and specifically denies that it has committed any such violations. Defendant maintains that the Covered Product distributed, marketed and/or sold by Defendant in California has at all times been in compliance with all applicable laws. Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, or defense that Plaintiff and Defendant may have in any other, or in future, legal proceedings unrelated to these proceedings. Defendant reserves all of its rights and defenses with regard to any claim by any person under Proposition 65 or otherwise. Nevertheless, this paragraph shall not diminish or otherwise affect the obligations, responsibilities, waivers, releases, and/or duties provided for under this Consent Judgment.

1.5 **Effective Date.** The "Effective Date" of this Consent Decree shall be the date on which it is entered by the Court.

# 2. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF: WARNINGS OR REFORMULATION

Defendant agrees, with respect to the Covered Product, to the following injunctive relief.

2.1 **Reformulation.** Defendant agrees that, as of the Effective Date, it shall reformulate the Covered Product to remove any formaldehyde donors, including DMDM Hydantoin. In addition, after the Effective Date, Defendant agrees it will not import into California, or manufacture, package, distribute, or market for sale in California, any Covered Product containing formaldehyde donors, including DMDM Hydantoin.

## 3. WAIVER AND RELEASE OF ALL CLAIMS

3.1 Waiver and Release of Claims Against Defendant: As to those matters raised in this Action and in Plaintiff's Notice, this Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between the Plaintiff, acting on behalf of itself and in the public interest pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 25249.7(d), and Defendant for its alleged failure to provide clear, reasonable, and lawful warnings of exposure to formaldehyde contained in the Covered Product. As to the Covered Product, compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment resolves any issue, now and in the future,

concerning compliance by Defendant with existing requirements of Proposition 65 to provide clear and reasonable warning about exposure to formaldehyde in the Covered Product before the Effective Date.

- 3.2 **Defendant's Waiver and Release of Plaintiff:** Defendant hereby releases Plaintiff from and waives any claims against Plaintiff for injunctive relief or damages, penalties, fines, sanctions, mitigation, fees (including fees of attorneys, experts, and others), costs, expenses, or any other sum incurred or claimed or which could have been claimed for matters related to the Action.
- 3.3 Matters Covered By This Consent Judgment: For purposes of this paragraph 3, the terms "Plaintiff" and "Defendant" are defined as follows. The term "Plaintiff" includes the Plaintiff as defined at Paragraph 1.1 above, and also includes its members, subsidiaries, successors, and assigns and its directors, officers, agents, attorneys, representatives, and employees. The term "Defendant" includes the Defendant, as that term is defined in Paragraph 1.2 above, and also includes corporate parents and subsidiaries and their directors, officers, agents, attorneys, representatives, employees, licensors, heirs, predecessors, successors, and assigns, and their distributors, retailers, and customers of the Covered Product.

#### 4. MONETARY PAYMENTS

- 4.1 In full satisfaction of any claims for civil penalties that were made or could have been made in this Action with respect to the allegation that Defendant failed to provide clear and reasonable warnings under Proposition 65 about exposure to formaldehyde arising from the sale, distribution or use of the Covered Product in California, Defendant shall make the payments described in this paragraph. Within fifteen (15) days following the approval and entry of this Consent Judgment by the Court, Defendant shall pay three thousand dollars (\$3,000) as stipulated civil penalties under Proposition 65. Defendant shall make this check payable to "Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger Trust Account." Plaintiff shall distribute these payments to the Plaintiff and to the State of California as required under Proposition 65.
- 4.2 Within fifteen (15) days following the approval and entry of this Consent Judgment by the Court, Defendant shall pay two thousand dollars (\$2,000) in the form of a check made payable to As You Sow as a payment in lieu of additional civil penalties. These funds shall be used by As You Sow to reduce or remediate exposures to toxic chemicals and to increase consumer, worker and

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community awareness of the health hazards posed by toxic chemicals in California via its program work, but primarily through grants to other 501(c)(3) non-profit organizations working in toxics reduction, remediation and/or environmental education. In deciding among the grantee proposals, the As You Sow Board of Directors ("Board") takes into consideration a number of important factors, including: (1) the nexus between the harm done in the underlying case(s), and the grant program work; (2) the potential for toxics reduction, prevention, remediation or education benefits to California citizens from the proposal; (3) the budget requirements of the proposed grantee and the alternate funding sources available to it for its project; and (4) the Board's assessment of the grantee's chances for success in its program work. AYS shall ensure that all funds will be disbursed and used in accordance with AYS' mission statement, articles of incorporation, and bylaws and applicable state and federal laws and regulations. These payments shall not be construed as a credit against the personal claims of absent third parties for restitution against Defendant. The checks shall be delivered by overnight delivery to Ellison Folk, Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger LLP, 396 Hayes Street, San Francisco, CA 94102. In the event this Consent Judgment becomes null and void under Paragraph 11 infra, Plaintiff shall, within fifteen days, return the payment made under this paragraph to Defendant.

4.3 Within fifteen (15) days following the entry of this Consent Judgment, Defendant shall pay twenty-five thousand dollars (\$25,000) in the form of a check made payable to "Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger Trust Account" as reimbursement for the investigation fees and costs, testing costs, expert witness fees, attorneys fees, and other litigation costs and expenses. The check shall be delivered by overnight delivery to Ellison Folk, Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger LLP, 396 Hayes Street, San Francisco, CA 94102. In the event this Consent Judgment becomes null and void under either Paragraph 11 infra, Plaintiff shall, within fifteen days, return the payment made under this paragraph to Defendant.

## 5. SEVERABILITY

In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be unenforceable, the validity of the enforceable provisions remaining shall not be adversely affected thereby.

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# 6. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT

This Consent Judgment may be modified only upon the written agreement of the Parties, or pursuant to court order issued upon motion of a Party, and upon entry of a modified Consent Judgment by this Court.

# 7. ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT JUDGMENT

- 7.1 The Parties may, by motion or order to show cause before this Court, and upon notice having been given to all Parties in accordance with Paragraph 10 below, unless waived, enforce the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment and seek whatever fines, costs, penalties, or remedies (including reasonable attorneys' fees and costs) are provided by law.
- 7.2 The Parties may enforce the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment pursuant to paragraph 7.1 only after the complaining party has first given thirty (30) days notice to the Party allegedly failing to comply with the terms and conditions of the Consent Judgment and has attempted, in an open and good faith manner, to resolve such Party's alleged failure to comply.

## 8. GOVERNING LAW

- 8.1 The terms of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California.
- The Parties have participated in the preparation of this Consent Judgment and this Consent Judgment is the result of the joint efforts of the Parties. This Consent Judgment was subject to revision and modification by the Parties and has been accepted and approved as to its final form by all Parties and their counsel. Accordingly, any uncertainty or ambiguity existing in this Consent Judgment shall not be interpreted against any Party as a result of the manner of the preparation of this Consent Judgment. Each Party to this Consent Judgment agrees that any statute or rule of construction providing that ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party should not be employed in the interpretation of this Consent Judgment and, in this regard, the Parties hereby waive California Civil Code section 1654.

## 9. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

This Consent Judgment constitutes the sole and entire agreement and understanding between the Parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, and any prior discussions, negotiations, commitments,

or understandings related thereto, if any, are hereby merged herein and therein. There are no warranties, representations, or other agreements between the Parties, except as expressly set forth herein. No representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those specifically referred to herein, shall be deemed to exist or bind any of the Parties hereto. No supplementation, modification, waiver, or 4 termination of this Consent Judgment shall he binding unless executed in writing by the Party to be bound thereby. No waiver of any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed or shall 6 constitute a waiver of any of the other provisions hereof, whether or not similar, nor shall such waiver 7 constitute a continuing waiver. 8 10. **NOTICES** All notices or correspondence to be given pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be in writing 10 and shall be personally delivered or sent by first-class, registered, certified mail, overnight courier, 11 and/or via facsimile transmission (with presentation of facsimile transmission confirmation) addressed 12 to the Parties as follows: 13 AS YOU SOW For Plaintiffs: 14 Attn: Danielle Fugere 1611 Telegraph Ave., Suite 1450 15 Oakland, CA 94612 (510) 735-8158 16 17 For Plaintiffs: Ellison Folk 18 Shute, Mihaly & Weinberger LLP With a copy to: 396 Hayes Street 19 San Francisco, CA 94102 (415) 552-5816 Fax 20 21 HOUSE OF CHEATHAM For Defendant: Attn: Mike Barker 22 1550 Roadhaven Drive 23 Stone Mountain, GA 30083 24 25 Albert Tong 26 With a copy to: Burke, Williams & Sorensen, LLP 1901 Harrison St., Suite 900 27 Oakland, CA 94612

(510) 903-8802

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The contacts and/or addresses stated immediately above may be amended by giving notice to all Parties to this Consent Judgment.

# 11. COURT APPROVAL/EFFECTIVE DATE

The Court shall either approve or disapprove of this Consent Judgment in its entirety, without alteration, deletion or amendment, unless otherwise so stipulated by the Parties and their counsel. If the Court approves of this Consent Judgment, then the terms of this Consent Judgment are incorporated into the terms of the Court's Order.

Defendant agrees to support the motion to approve this Consent Judgment in full, and shall take all reasonable measures to ensure that it is entered without delay. In the event that the Court fails to approve and order entry of the Consent Judgment without any change whatsoever (unless otherwise so stipulated by the Parties), this Consent Judgment shall become null and void upon the election of either Party and upon written notice to all of the Parties to the Action pursuant to the notice provisions herein.

If the Court enters this Consent Judgment, Plaintiff shall, within ten (10) working days after the Effective Date, electronically provide or otherwise serve a copy of it and the report required pursuant to 11 Cal. Code Regs. § 3004 to/on the California Attorney General's Office.

The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment shall be the date it is entered by the Court.

## 12. AUTHORIZATION

The undersigned are authorized to execute this Consent Judgment on behalf of their respective Parties and have read, understood, and agree to all of the terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment.

## 13. COUNTERPARTS/FACSIMILE SIGNING

This Consent Judgment may be executed in one or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, and all of which, when taken together, shall constitute one and the same document. All signatures need not appear on the same page of the document and signatures of the Parties transmitted by facsimile shall be deemed binding.

## IT IS SO STIPULATED:

DATED:	AS YOU SOW
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	BY:
	ANDREW BEHAR Executive Director
DATED 1-21-14	HOVER OF CHEADWANG DIG
DATED: 1-6-11	HOUSE OF CHEATHAM, INC.
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4		ANDREW BEHAR Executive Director
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7	DATED:	HOUSE OF CHEATHAM, INC.
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		BY:
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11	In accordance with the stipulation of	Plaintiff and Defendant.
12	IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, ADJ	
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